

CURRICULUM VITAE

Luis Fernando Santana

Professor and Chair of the Department of Physiology and Membrane Biology
Interim Chair Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Medicine
Interim Vice Dean for Basic Sciences
Arline Miller Rolkin Endowed Chair in Physiology and Membrane Biology
School of Medicine, Tupper Hall, room 4305
University of California
One Shields Avenue
Davis, California 95616
Email: lsantana@ucdavis.edu

Education

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Degree</i>	<i>Area of specialization</i>	<i>Dates</i>
University of Puerto Rico	B.S.	Marine Biology	1987-1991
University of Maryland	Ph.D.	Physiology and Biophysics	1992-1996

Postgraduate training

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Mentor</i>	<i>Area of specialization</i>	<i>Dates</i>
Medical Biotechnology Center, University of Maryland	W. J. Lederer	Biophysics	1996-1997
The University of Vermont	Mark T. Nelson	Vascular Physiology	1997-1999

Faculty and leadership positions held

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Dates</i>
Institute of Neurobiology, University of Puerto Rico	Assistant Professor	1999-2001
Department of Physiology and Biophysics, University of Washington	Assistant Professor	2001-2006
Department of Physiology and Biophysics, University of Washington	Associate Professor	2006-2010
Department of Physiology and Biophysics, University of California, Davis	Professor	2010-2015
Department of Physiology and Membrane Biology	Professor and Chair	2015-present
Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Medicine	Interim Chair	2021-present
Department of Medical Microbiology and Immunology	Interim Chair	2022
UC Davis School of Medicine	Interim Vice Dean for Basic Sciences	2022-present

Honors

NIH-MARC predoctoral fellowship (1989-1991)
NIH Neuroscience Postdoctoral Fellowship (1996-1997)
NSF Postdoctoral Fellowship (1997-1998)
NSF-EPSCoR Success Story (2001)
University of Washington, New Investigator Science in Medicine Lecture (2006)
American Heart Association Established Investigator Award (2008-2012)
Fellow of the American Heart Association (2010)
Totman Lecturer 2013 (The University of Vermont)
UC Davis Dean's Award for Excellence in Team Research (2019)
UC Davis Master Educator (2019-2020)

One of the Cell Press' list of "100 inspiring Hispanic/Latinx scientists in America"

Special national and international responsibilities

Member of American Heart Association Cardiovascular Pathology II study section (2001-2003)
Member of the American Heart Association Basic Science Research Council (2001-2003)
Member of special review group for Dr. Donald Bers' NIH PPG application (2004-2005)
Ad-hoc member of NIH/CSR NTRC study section (2005)
Member of the External Advisory Committee for University of Missouri-Columbia PPG "Ion channel regulation of coronary smooth muscle phenotype" (2008)
Member of special review group for Dr. Richard Moss' NIH PPG application (2007-2008)
Member of special review group for Dr. Paul Allen's NIH PPG application (2009)
Vice-chair 2012 FASEB Smooth Muscle Summer Research conference
Chair 2016 FASEB Smooth Muscle Summer Research conference
Reviewer of research grant applications for FONDECYT (Chile; 2009)
Member of NINDS Advisory Panel on Workplace Disparities (2010)
Ad-hoc member of NIH/CSR ESTA study section (October 2011)
Regular member of the Hypertension and Microcirculation study section (2007-2011)
Regular member of the ESTA study section (2013-2018)
Chair of the ESTA study section (2015-2017)
Editorial Board Journal of General Physiology (2015-present)
Editorial Board Journal of Molecular and Cellular Cardiology (2007-present)
Reviewing Editor, The Journal of Physiology (2016-2019)
NHLBI Program Project Review Committee (2019-present)
Editorial Board Vascular Pharmacology (2020-present)
Editorial Board Annual Reviews Physiology (2021-present)

Special responsibilities at UC-Davis

Search committee for Chair of Pediatrics (2015)
Search for Chair of Pediatrics (2016)
Chair of the Search Committee for Associate Dean of Faculty Development and Diversity (2016)
Search committee for Chair of Psychiatry (2017)
Search committee for Dean of UC Davis School of Medicine (2018-2019)
Faculty Executive Committee (2018-present)
Co-Chair of the search committee for the Chair of Radiology of UC Davis School of Medicine (2019-2020)
UC Davis School of Medicine Curriculum Development Team (2019)
UC Davis School of Medicine Curriculum Implementation Team (2020-2021)
Council of Chairs (2015-present)
Pre-Clinical Chairs Committee (2015-present)
Committee on Budget and Projects (2018-present)
Founding Co-Director ARC-MD Program (2018-present)
Co-Director M.D./Ph.D. Program (2019-present)

Professional organizations

American Heart Association BCVS
American Physiological Society (Cardiovascular section)
Biophysical Society
Society of General Physiologists

Contribution to Teaching, Mentoring, and Diversity

As a Puerto Rican, I have made sure that through my teaching, research, and outreach activities I contribute to creating a diverse academic community. I have over twenty years of experience in graduate and medical education, including teaching courses in biophysics, cell signaling, and

cardiovascular physiology. I have mentored 30 postdoctoral fellows and graduate students, 8th of who have gone on to tenured or tenure-track faculty positions, and all of whom are employed in the biomedical workforce. Six of these trainees are from underrepresented minority groups.

My approach to teaching is like my approach to research. I value inclusion, innovation, and thoroughness. I am the founding co-director of the Academic Research Careers for Medical Doctors (ARC-MD) program. The goal of this program is to provide medical students with the foundational skills and professional development that promote a successful career as a physician scientist. The five-year program provides students with research and career mentorship, special experiences, a unique curriculum, and community engagement within a supportive longitudinal learning community. I am also co-director of the M.D./Ph.D. at UC Davis. The program is in its third year. We currently have 22 students at different stages. Seventy percent of these students are URM or disadvantaged groups. I am proud to say that ARC-MD is a national model for the training diverse, community-oriented physician-scientists of the future.

As departmental Chair, over 60% of the faculty that I have recruited are women or from URM groups. Indeed, under my leadership the Department of Physiology and Membrane Biology underwent a massive diversification of its faculty that was associated with an exponential increase in research funding (currently ranked 14 nationally among physiology departments), supporting the view that diverse teams are more productive.

Finally, I will add that as the Interim Chair of the Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Medicine, I recruited the first African American to this Department.

Personal and Team-Based Contributions to Science

I have had a long-standing interest in cardiac and vascular biology with an emphasis on ion channels, Ca²⁺ signaling, and Ca²⁺-dependent transcription factors. I joined the Institute of Neurobiology of the University of Puerto Rico as an assistant professor in 1999. Two years later, I accepted an offer to join the Department of Physiology and Biophysics of the University of Washington (UW). I worked at the UW for 14 years. In July 2015, I left the UW to become the Chair of the Department of Physiology and Membrane Biology of the University of California, Davis (UC Davis).

In August of 2021, I was named interim Chair of Biochemistry and Molecular Medicine. From June to December of 2022, I served as interim Chair of Medical Microbiology and Immunology. Collectively these departments have over 60 primary faculty members and a research portfolio of about \$35M per year.

My approach to science is multi-disciplinary, involving state-of-the-art biophysical, electrophysiological, imaging, cellular, molecular, and computational approaches. Together with colleagues, I have discovered multiple kinds of Ca²⁺ signaling modalities and I am now focused on how they control excitation-contraction coupling in cardiac and arterial smooth muscle. To date, I have published over 110 peer-reviewed papers in top-tier journals, including *Science*, *Nature*, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *Journal of Clinical Investigation*, *Circulation Research*, *Journal of General Physiology*, and *Science Signaling*.

According to [Google Scholar](#), my papers have been cited more than 11,823. These citations are not simply the result of one or two of my articles being cited a disproportionate number of times. Rather, this has been the result of a stream of primary papers receiving a significant number of citations. Indeed, 54 of my papers have been cited at least 54 times (i.e., *h-index* = 54).

Recent work in my lab has focused on how voltage-gated Cav1.2 and Cav1.3 channels contribute to excitation-contraction coupling in cardiac and arterial smooth muscle. I use my expertise in optical imaging and electrophysiology, together with newly developed optogenetic and super-resolution

approaches, to study the subcellular organization of Ca^{2+} and K^+ channels and determine how the signaling nano-domains formed by these proteins control the function of pace-making cells, ventricular myocytes, and arterial smooth muscle cells during physiological and pathological conditions.

I have been funded to do research, uninterrupted, for 22 years by the NHLBI and NINDS. Postdocs and students have also been awarded extramural funding from the NHLBI and American Heart Association. Indeed, I am proud to note that all the postdocs interested in academic positions left my lab with their own funding.

My research team has a long track record of **technical and conceptual innovation** through **flexibility and adaptability**. We developed optical techniques to image and analyze Ca^{2+} influx via single sarcolemmal Ca^{2+} -permeable channels in cardiac and vascular smooth muscle. These approaches have been used by other groups to image Ca^{2+} influx via TRP channels in endothelial and smooth muscle cells. We also pioneered the use of super-resolution imaging to study signaling nano-domains in vascular smooth muscle.

Below, I highlight our contributions in five specific areas of research.

1. **Local control of Ca^{2+} release in muscle.** I began my research career investigating the mechanisms controlling the release of Ca^{2+} from the sarcoplasmic reticulum of cardiac, skeletal, and smooth muscle cells during the process of excitation-contraction coupling. Together with colleagues, I discovered that, in cardiac muscle, subcellular Ca^{2+} signals, called “ Ca^{2+} sparks”, resulting from the opening of a small cluster of ryanodine receptors are activated by Ca^{2+} entry via L-type Ca^{2+} channels. In amphibian skeletal muscle, Ca^{2+} sparks are activated by activation of the voltage sensor, while secondary Ca^{2+} sparks are activated by a Ca^{2+} -induced Ca^{2+} release mechanism. In cardiac and skeletal muscle, the synchronous activation of multiple Ca^{2+} sparks cause a cell-wide Ca^{2+} transient that triggers contraction. In smooth muscle, however, Ca^{2+} sparks are rare and activate nearby Ca^{2+} -sensitive K^+ channels. This hyperpolarizes smooth muscle, closing Ca^{2+} channels and decreasing cytosolic Ca^{2+} , which causes relaxation. Thus, depending on identity of Ca^{2+} -sensitive proteins near a Ca^{2+} spark site, the same Ca^{2+} spark can elicit opposite physiological responses.
 - A. Nelson, M.T., H. Cheng, M. Rubart, L.F. Santana, A.D. Bonev, H.J. Knot, and W.J. Lederer. 1995. Relaxation of arterial smooth muscle by calcium sparks. *Science*. 270:633-637.
 - B. Klein, M.G., H. Cheng, L.F. Santana, Y.H. Jiang, W.J. Lederer, and M.F. Schneider. 1996. Two mechanisms of quantized calcium release in skeletal muscle. *Nature*. 379:455-458.
 - C. Santana, L.F., H. Cheng, A.M. Gomez, M.B. Cannell, and W.J. Lederer. 1996. Relation between the sarcolemmal Ca^{2+} current and Ca^{2+} sparks and local control theories for cardiac excitation-contraction coupling. *Circulation Research*. 78:166-171.
 - D. Gomez, A.M., H.H. Valdivia, H. Cheng, M.R. Lederer, L.F. Santana, M.B. Cannell, S.A. McCune, R.A. Altschuld, and W.J. Lederer. 1997. Defective excitation-contraction coupling in experimental cardiac hypertrophy and heart failure. *Science*. 276:800-806.
 - E. Santana, L.F., A.M. Gomez, and W.J. Lederer. 1998. Ca^{2+} flux through promiscuous cardiac Na^+ channels: slip-mode conductance. *Science*. 279:1027-1033.
2. **Excitation-transcription coupling in cardiac and vascular smooth muscle.** My team determined the biophysical mechanisms linking specific Ca^{2+} signaling modalities (e.g., sparks, sparklets, waves) to the activation of Ca^{2+} -dependent transcription factors. We discovered that the transcription factor NFATc3 is activated by local Ca^{2+} signals in cardiac and vascular smooth muscle. Furthermore, we found that activation of NFATc3 underlies reductions in K^+

channel expression in heart after myocardial infarction and smooth muscle during the development of hypertension.

- A. Amberg, G.C., A.D. Bonev, C.F. Rossow, M.T. Nelson, and L.F. Santana. 2003. Modulation of the molecular composition of large conductance, Ca^{2+} activated K^+ channels in vascular smooth muscle during hypertension. *Journal of Clinical Investigation*. 112:717-724.
 - B. Amberg, G.C., C.F. Rossow, M.F. Navedo, and L.F. Santana. 2004. NFATc3 regulates $\text{Kv}2.1$ expression in arterial smooth muscle. *Journal Biological Chemistry*. 279:47326-47334.
 - C. Rossow, C.F., E. Minami, E.G. Chase, C.E. Murry, and L.F. Santana. 2004. NFATc3-Induced Reductions in Voltage-Gated K^+ Currents After Myocardial Infarction. *Circulation Research*. 94:1340-1350.
 - D. Nieves-Cintrón, M., G.C. Amberg, C.B. Nichols, J.D. Molkenin, and L.F. Santana. 2007. Activation of NFATc3 down-regulates the $\beta 1$ subunit of large conductance, calcium-activated K^+ channels in arterial smooth muscle and contributes to hypertension. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*. 282:3231-3240.
 - E. Nieves-Cintrón, M., G.C. Amberg, M.F. Navedo, J.D. Molkenin, and L.F. Santana. 2008. The control of Ca^{2+} influx and NFATc3 signaling in arterial smooth muscle during hypertension. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 105:15623-15628.
3. **Coupled gating of voltage-gated Ca^{2+} channels.** Since 2004, my team has been developing strategies to perform optical recordings of Ca^{2+} -permeable channels with high temporal and spatial resolution. Using these approaches, we discovered that contrary to long-held views in the field of ion channel biophysics, Ca^{2+} channel activity along the surface membrane of cardiac and smooth muscle cells was not homogeneous. Instead, Ca^{2+} channel activity was higher at specific regions of the cell where these channels cluster. The formation of these clusters allows channels to undergo dynamic physical interactions that enhance the activity of the adjoined channels. In the case of $\text{Ca}_v1.2$ channels, these interactions last longer than the local Ca^{2+} signal that induces it, constituting a form of molecular memory.
- A. Moreno, C.M., R.E. Dixon, S. Tajada, C. Yuan, X. Opitz-Araya, M.D. Binder, and L.F. Santana. 2016. Ca^{2+} entry into neurons is facilitated by cooperative gating of clustered $\text{Ca}_v1.3$ channels. *eLife*. 5.
 - B. Dixon, R.E., C.M. Moreno, C. Yuan, X. Opitz-Araya, M.D. Binder, M.F. Navedo, and L.F. Santana. 2015. Graded Ca^{2+} /calmodulin-dependent coupling of voltage-gated $\text{Ca}_v1.2$ channels. *eLife*. 4.
 - C. Dixon, R.E., C. Yuan, E.P. Cheng, M.F. Navedo, and L.F. Santana. 2012. Ca^{2+} signaling amplification by oligomerization of L-type $\text{Ca}_v1.2$ channels. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 109:1749-1754.
 - D. Navedo, M.F., E.P. Cheng, C. Yuan, S. Votaw, J.D. Molkenin, J.D. Scott, and L.F. Santana. 2010. Increased coupled gating of L-type Ca^{2+} channels during hypertension and Timothy syndrome. *Circulation research*. 106:748-756.
 - E. Navedo, M.F., G.C. Amberg, M. Nieves, J.D. Molkenin, and L.F. Santana. 2006. Mechanisms Underlying Heterogeneous Ca^{2+} Sparklet Activity in Arterial Smooth Muscle. *Journal of General Physiology*. 127:611-622.
 - F. Navedo, M.F., G.C. Amberg, V.S. Votaw, and L.F. Santana. 2005. Constitutively active L-type Ca^{2+} channels. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 102:11112-11117.
4. **AKAP150 control of endothelial cells and vascular smooth muscle.** During the last seven years, our group has been working arduously on trying to determine the cellular mechanisms controlling local TRPV4 and $\text{Ca}_v1.2$ channel gating. This work has revealed that the anchoring

protein AKAP150 plays a critical role in targeting kinases and phosphatases to specific regions of the surface membrane smooth muscle and endothelial cells where these proteins can control the function of adjacent Ca_v1.2 and TRPV4 channels. Our most recent finding related to this application is that loss or delocalization of AKAP150 alters TRPV4 and Ca_v1.2 channel function and likely myogenic tone in pial and parenchymal arterioles.

- A. Sonkusare, S.K., T. Dalsgaard, A.D. Bonev, D.C. Hill-Eubanks, M.I. Kotlikoff, J.D. Scott, L.F. Santana, and M.T. Nelson. 2014. AKAP150-dependent cooperative TRPV4 channel gating is central to endothelium-dependent vasodilation and is disrupted in hypertension. *Science Signaling*. 7:ra66.
- B. Nystoriak, M.A., M. Nieves-Cintrón, P.J. Nygren, S.A. Hinke, C.B. Nichols, C.Y. Chen, J.L. Puglisi, L.T. Izu, D.M. Bers, M.L. Dell'acqua, J.D. Scott, L.F. Santana, and M.F. Navedo. 2014. AKAP150 contributes to enhanced vascular tone by facilitating large-conductance Ca²⁺-activated K⁺ channel remodeling in hyperglycemia and diabetes mellitus. *Circulation Research*. 114:607-615.
- C. Mercado, J., R. Baylie, M.F. Navedo, C. Yuan, J.D. Scott, M.T. Nelson, J.E. Brayden, and L.F. Santana. 2014. Local control of TRPV4 channels by AKAP150-targeted PKC in arterial smooth muscle. *Journal of General Physiology*. 143:559-575.
- D. Navedo, M.F., M. Nieves-Cintrón, G.C. Amberg, C. Yuan, V.S. Votaw, W.J. Lederer, G.S. McKnight, and L.F. Santana. 2008. AKAP150 Is Required for Stuttering Persistent Ca²⁺ Sparklets and Angiotensin II Induced Hypertension. *Circulation Research*. 102:e1-e11.

Active Research Funding

1. Multi-Scale Modeling of Vascular Signaling Units (NHLBI grant R01-HL152621). Total award: \$545,332 + 227,336 supplement per year. Role: Contact MPI.
2. Tuning L-type Ca Channel Activity in Arterial Smooth Muscle by Kv Channel-Mediated Clustering (NHLBI grant R01-HL144971). Total award: \$508,101 per year. Role: Contact MPI.
3. Neuronal Kv2.1 Potassium Channels as Organizers of Somatic L-Type Calcium Channels Microdomains (NINDS grant R01-NS114210). Total award: \$482,574 per year. Role: MPI
4. Development of a Predictive NeuroCardiovascular simulator (OT2-OD026580). Total award: \$1,498,542 per year. Role: MPI.
5. *In silico* safety pharmacology (NHLBI grant R01-128537). Total award: \$648,797 per year. Role: MPI.

Bibliography

Citation statistics

An up-to-date version of the table below can be obtained using this link:

<https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=ybXybb0AAAAJ&hl=en>

	All	Since 2018
Citations	12059	3529
h-index*	56	34
i10-index**	97	84

* h-index is the number of h papers that have been cited in other papers at least h times. Accordingly, an h-index of 56 indicates that 56 of the papers below have been cited at least 56 times.

** i10-index is the number of publications with at least 10 citations.

Peer-reviewed articles:

1. **Ren L, Thai PN, Gopireddy RR, Timofeyev V, Ledford HA, Woltz RL, Park S, Puglisi JL, Moreno CM, Santana LF, Conti AC, Kotlikoff MI, Xiang YK, Yarov-Yarovoy V, Zaccolo M, Zhang XD, Yamoah EN, Navedo MF, and Chiamvimonvat N.** Adenylyl cyclase isoform 1 contributes to sinoatrial node automaticity via functional microdomains. *JCI Insight* 7: 2022.
2. **Manning D, and Santana LF.** Regulating voltage-gated ion channels with nanobodies. *Nat Commun* 13: 7557, 2022.
3. **Guarina L, Moghbel AN, Pourhosseinzadeh MS, Cudmore RH, Sato D, Clancy CE, and Santana LF.** Biological noise is a key determinant of the reproducibility and adaptability of cardiac pacemaking and EC coupling. *J Gen Physiol* 154: 2022.
4. **Grainger N, and Santana LF.** The Central Brain of the Heart: The Sinoatrial Node. *JACC Clin Electrophysiol* 8: 1216-1218, 2022.
5. **Grainger N, and Santana LF.** The Inferior Sinoatrial Node Suffers the Most During Heart Failure. *JACC Clin Electrophysiol* 8: 1354-1356, 2022.
6. **Earley S, Santana LF, and Lederer WJ.** The physiological sensor channels TRP and piezo: Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 2021. *Physiol Rev* 102: 1153-1158, 2022.
7. **Dixon RE, Navedo MF, Binder MD, and Santana LF.** Mechanisms and physiological implications of cooperative gating of clustered ion channels. *Physiol Rev* 102: 1159-1210, 2022.
8. **Cudmore RH, and Santana LF.** Piezo1 Tunes Blood Flow in the Central Nervous System. *Circ Res* 130: 1547-1549, 2022.
9. **Vierra NC, O'Dwyer SC, Matsumoto C, Santana LF, and Trimmer JS.** Regulation of neuronal excitation-transcription coupling by Kv2.1-induced clustering of somatic L-type Ca(2+) channels at ER-PM junctions. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 118: 2021.
10. **Tiscione SA, Casas M, Horvath JD, Lam V, Hino K, Ory DS, Santana LF, Simo S, Dixon RE, and Dickson EJ.** IP3R-driven increases in mitochondrial Ca(2+) promote neuronal death in NPC disease. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 118: 2021.
11. **Lee FK, Lee JC, Shui B, Reining S, Jibilian M, Small DM, Jones JS, Allan-Rahill NH, Lamont MR, Rizzo MA, Tajada S, Navedo MF, Santana LF, Nishimura N, and Kotlikoff MI.** Genetically engineered mice for combinatorial cardiovascular optobiology. *Elife* 10: 2021.
12. **Grainger N, Guarina L, Cudmore RH, and Santana LF.** The organization of the sino-atrial node microvasculature varies regionally to match local myocyte excitability. *Function* 2021.
13. **Prada MP, Syed AU, Reddy GR, Martin-Aragon Baudel M, Flores-Tamez VA, Sasse KC, Ward SM, Sirish P, Chiamvimonvat N, Bartels P, Dickson EJ, Hell JW, Scott JD, Santana LF, Xiang YK, Navedo MF, and Nieves-Cintrón M.** AKAP5 complex facilitates purinergic modulation of vascular L-type Ca(2+) channel CaV1.2. *Nat Commun* 11: 5303, 2020.
14. **O'Dwyer SC, Palacio S, Matsumoto C, Guarina L, Klug NR, Tajada S, Rosati B, McKinnon D, Trimmer JS, and Santana LF.** Kv2.1 channels play opposing roles in regulating membrane potential, Ca(2+) channel function, and myogenic tone in arterial smooth muscle. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 117: 3858-3866, 2020.
15. **O'Dwyer SC, Navedo MF, and Santana LF.** Maladaptive response of arterial myocytes to chronic exposure to Ca(2+) channel blockers. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 117: 18151-18153, 2020.
16. **Nieves-Cintrón M, Santana LF, and Navedo MF.** TRPML1ng on sparks. *Sci Signal* 13: 2020.
17. **Grainger N, and Santana LF.** Metabolic-electrical control of coronary blood flow. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 117: 8231-8233, 2020.
18. **Drum BM, Yuan C, de la Mata A, Grainger N, and Santana LF.** Junctional sarcoplasmic reticulum motility in adult mouse ventricular myocytes. *Am J Physiol Cell Physiol* 318: C598-C604, 2020.
19. **Clancy CE, and Santana LF.** Evolving Discovery of the Origin of the Heartbeat: A New Perspective on Sinus Rhythm. *JACC Clin Electrophysiol* 6: 932-934, 2020.
20. **Vierra NC, Kirmiz M, van der List D, Santana LF, and Trimmer JS.** Kv2.1 mediates spatial and functional coupling of L-type calcium channels and ryanodine receptors in mammalian neurons. *Elife* 8: 2019.

21. **Tiscione SA, Vivas O, Ginsburg KS, Bers DM, Ory DS, Santana LF, Dixon RE, and Dickson EJ.** Disease-associated mutations in Niemann-Pick type C1 alter ER calcium signaling and neuronal plasticity. *J Cell Biol* 218: 4141-4156, 2019.
22. **Syed AU, Reddy GR, Ghosh D, Prada MP, Nystoriak MA, Morotti S, Grandi E, Sirish P, Chiamvimonvat N, Hell JW, Santana LF, Xiang YK, Nieves-Cintrón M, and Navedo MF.** Adenylyl cyclase 5-generated cAMP controls cerebral vascular reactivity during diabetic hyperglycemia. *J Clin Invest* 129: 3140-3152, 2019.
23. **Sato D, Hernandez-Hernandez G, Matsumoto C, Tajada S, Moreno CM, Dixon RE, O'Dwyer S, Navedo MF, Trimmer JS, Clancy CE, Binder MD, and Santana LF.** A stochastic model of ion channel cluster formation in the plasma membrane. *J Gen Physiol* 151: 1116-1134, 2019.
24. **Prada MP, Syed AU, Buonarati OR, Reddy GR, Nystoriak MA, Ghosh D, Simo S, Sato D, Sasse KC, Ward SM, Santana LF, Xiang YK, Hell JW, Nieves-Cintrón M, and Navedo MF.** A Gs-coupled purinergic receptor boosts Ca(2+) influx and vascular contractility during diabetic hyperglycemia. *Elife* 8: 2019.
25. **Dong JX, Lee Y, Kirmiz M, Palacio S, Dumitras C, Moreno CM, Sando R, Santana LF, Sudhof TC, Gong B, Murray KD, and Trimmer JS.** A toolbox of nanobodies developed and validated for use as intrabodies and nanoscale immunolabels in mammalian brain neurons. *Elife* 8: 2019.
26. **De La Mata A, Tajada S, O'Dwyer S, Matsumoto C, Dixon RE, Hariharan N, Moreno CM, and Santana LF.** BIN1 Induces the Formation of T-Tubules and Adult-Like Ca(2+) Release Units in Developing Cardiomyocytes. *Stem Cells* 37: 54-64, 2019.
27. **Smith FD, Omar MH, Nygren PJ, Soughayer J, Hoshi N, Lau HT, Snyder CG, Branon TC, Ghosh D, Langeberg LK, Ting AY, Santana LF, Ong SE, Navedo MF, and Scott JD.** Single nucleotide polymorphisms alter kinase anchoring and the subcellular targeting of A-kinase anchoring proteins. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 115: E11465-E11474, 2018.
28. **Sato D, Dixon RE, Santana LF, and Navedo MF.** A model for cooperative gating of L-type Ca²⁺ channels and its effects on cardiac alternans dynamics. *PLoS Comput Biol* 14: e1005906, 2018.
29. **Nieves-Cintrón M, Tajada S, Santana LF, and Navedo MF.** Total internal reflection fluorescence microscopy in vascular smooth muscle. *Signal Transduct Smooth Muscle* 5: 87-103, 2018.
30. **Ghosh D, Nieves-Cintrón M, Tajada S, Brust-Mascher I, Horne MC, Hell JW, Dixon RE, Santana LF, and Navedo MF.** Dynamic L-type CaV1.2 channel trafficking facilitates CaV1.2 clustering and cooperative gating. *Biochim Biophys Acta Mol Cell Res* 1865: 1341-1355, 2018.
31. **Vivas O, Moreno CM, Santana LF, and Hille B.** Proximal clustering between BK and CaV1.3 channels promotes functional coupling and BK channel activation at low voltage. *Elife* 6: 2017.
32. **Tajada S, Moreno CM, O'Dwyer S, Woods S, Sato D, Navedo MF, and Santana LF.** Distance constraints on activation of TRPV4 channels by AKAP150-bound PKC α in arterial myocytes. *J Gen Physiol* 149: 639-659, 2017.
33. **Nieves-Cintrón M, Syed AU, Buonarati OR, Rigor RR, Nystoriak MA, Ghosh D, Sasse KC, Ward SM, Santana LF, Hell JW, and Navedo MF.** Impaired BKCa channel function in native vascular smooth muscle from humans with type 2 diabetes. *Sci Rep* 7: 14058, 2017.
34. **Li L, Li J, Drum BM, Chen Y, Yin H, Guo X, Luckey SW, Gilbert ML, McKnight GS, Scott JD, Santana LF, and Liu Q.** Loss of AKAP150 promotes pathological remodelling and heart failure propensity by disrupting calcium cycling and contractile reserve. *Cardiovasc Res* 113: 147-159, 2017.
35. **Ghosh D, Syed AU, Prada MP, Nystoriak MA, Santana LF, Nieves-Cintrón M, and Navedo MF.** Calcium Channels in Vascular Smooth Muscle. *Adv Pharmacol* 78: 49-87, 2017.
36. **Gentil BJ, O'Ferrall E, Chalk C, Santana LF, Durham HD, and Massie R.** A New Mutation in FIG4 Causes a Severe Form of CMT4J Involving TRPV4 in the Pathogenic Cascade. *J Neuropathol Exp Neurol* 76: 789-799, 2017.
37. **Nieves-Cintrón M, Hirenallur-Shanthappa D, Nygren PJ, Hinke SA, Dell'Acqua ML, Langeberg LK, Navedo M, Santana LF, and Scott JD.** AKAP150 participates in calcineurin/NFAT activation during the down-regulation of voltage-gated K(+) currents in ventricular myocytes following myocardial infarction. *Cell Signal* 28: 733-740, 2016.

38. **Moreno CM, Dixon RE, Tajada S, Yuan C, Opitz-Araya X, Binder MD, and Santana LF.** Ca(2+) entry into neurons is facilitated by cooperative gating of clustered CaV1.3 channels. *Elife* 5: 2016.
39. **Drum BM, Yuan C, Li L, Liu Q, Wordeman L, and Santana LF.** Oxidative stress decreases microtubule growth and stability in ventricular myocytes. *J Mol Cell Cardiol* 93: 32-43, 2016.
40. **Hehrly H, Canton D, Bucko P, Langeberg LK, Ogier L, Gelman I, Santana LF, Wordeman L, and Scott JD.** A mitotic kinase scaffold depleted in testicular seminomas impacts spindle orientation in germ line stem cells. *Elife* 4: e09384, 2015.
41. **Drum BM, and Santana LF.** The long and winding road home: how junctin and triadin find their way to the junctional SR. *J Mol Cell Cardiol* 81: 15-17, 2015.
42. **Dixon RE, Moreno CM, Yuan C, Opitz-Araya X, Binder MD, Navedo MF, and Santana LF.** Graded Ca(2+)-calmodulin-dependent coupling of voltage-gated CaV1.2 channels. *Elife* 4: 2015.
43. **Zhang C, Chen B, Guo A, Zhu Y, Miller JD, Gao S, Yuan C, Kutschke W, Zimmerman K, Weiss RM, Wehrens XH, Hong J, Johnson FL, Santana LF, Anderson ME, and Song LS.** Microtubule-mediated defects in junctophilin-2 trafficking contribute to myocyte transverse-tubule remodeling and Ca²⁺ handling dysfunction in heart failure. *Circulation* 129: 1742-1750, 2014.
44. **Sonkusare SK, Dalsgaard T, Bonev AD, Hill-Eubanks DC, Kotlikoff MI, Scott JD, Santana LF, and Nelson MT.** AKAP150-dependent cooperative TRPV4 channel gating is central to endothelium-dependent vasodilation and is disrupted in hypertension. *Sci Signal* 7: ra66, 2014.
45. **Nystoriak MA, Nieves-Cintrón M, Nygren PJ, Hinke SA, Nichols CB, Chen CY, Puglisi JL, Izu LT, Bers DM, Dell'acqua ML, Scott JD, Santana LF, and Navedo MF.** AKAP150 contributes to enhanced vascular tone by facilitating large-conductance Ca²⁺-activated K⁺ channel remodeling in hyperglycemia and diabetes mellitus. *Circ Res* 114: 607-615, 2014.
46. **Mercado J, Baylie R, Navedo MF, Yuan C, Scott JD, Nelson MT, Brayden JE, and Santana LF.** Local control of TRPV4 channels by AKAP150-targeted PKC in arterial smooth muscle. *J Gen Physiol* 143: 559-575, 2014.
47. **Guan X, Mack DL, Moreno CM, Strande JL, Mathieu J, Shi Y, Markert CD, Wang Z, Liu G, Lawlor MW, Moorefield EC, Jones TN, Fugate JA, Furth ME, Murry CE, Ruohola-Baker H, Zhang Y, Santana LF, and Childers MK.** Dystrophin-deficient cardiomyocytes derived from human urine: new biologic reagents for drug discovery. *Stem Cell Res* 12: 467-480, 2014.
48. **Drum BM, Dixon RE, Yuan C, Cheng EP, and Santana LF.** Cellular mechanisms of ventricular arrhythmias in a mouse model of Timothy syndrome (long QT syndrome 8). *J Mol Cell Cardiol* 66: 63-71, 2014.
49. **Tajada S, Ciudad P, Colinas O, Santana LF, Lopez-Lopez JR, and Perez-Garcia MT.** Down-regulation of CaV1.2 channels during hypertension: how fewer CaV1.2 channels allow more Ca(2+) into hypertensive arterial smooth muscle. *J Physiol* 591: 6175-6191, 2013.
50. **Navedo MF, and Santana LF.** CaV1.2 sparklets in heart and vascular smooth muscle. *J Mol Cell Cardiol* 58: 67-76, 2013.
51. **Gulia J, Navedo MF, Gui P, Chao JT, Mercado JL, Santana LF, and Davis MJ.** Regulation of L-type calcium channel sparklet activity by c-Src and PKC- α . *Am J Physiol Cell Physiol* 305: C568-577, 2013.
52. **Dixon RE, and Santana LF.** A Ca²⁺- and PKC-driven regulatory network in airway smooth muscle. *J Gen Physiol* 141: 161-164, 2013.
53. **Santana LF, and Mercado JL.** Adding accessories for hypertension: α 2delta-1 subunits upregulate CaV1.2 channels in arterial myocytes in a model of genetic hypertension. *Hypertension* 60: 894-895, 2012.
54. **Hinke SA, Navedo MF, Ulman A, Whiting JL, Nygren PJ, Tian G, Jimenez-Caliani AJ, Langeberg LK, Cirulli V, Tengholm A, Dell'Acqua ML, Santana LF, and Scott JD.** Anchored phosphatases modulate glucose homeostasis. *EMBO J* 31: 3991-4004, 2012.
55. **Frock RL, Chen SC, Da DF, Frett E, Lau C, Brown C, Pak DN, Wang Y, Muchir A, Worman HJ, Santana LF, Ladiges WC, Rabinovitch PS, and Kennedy BK.** Cardiomyocyte-specific expression of lamin a improves cardiac function in Lmna^{-/-} mice. *PLoS One* 7: e42918, 2012.

56. **Dixon RE, Yuan C, Cheng EP, Navedo MF, and Santana LF.** Ca²⁺ signaling amplification by oligomerization of L-type Cav1.2 channels. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 109: 1749-1754, 2012.
57. **Dixon RE, Cheng EP, Mercado JL, and Santana LF.** L-type Ca²⁺ channel function during Timothy syndrome. *Trends Cardiovasc Med* 22: 72-76, 2012.
58. **Vega AL, Yuan C, Votaw VS, and Santana LF.** Dynamic changes in sarcoplasmic reticulum structure in ventricular myocytes. *J Biomed Biotechnol* 2011: 382586, 2011.
59. **Takeda Y, Nystoriak MA, Nieves-Cintrón M, Santana LF, and Navedo MF.** Relationship between Ca²⁺ sparklets and sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca²⁺ load and release in rat cerebral arterial smooth muscle. *Am J Physiol Heart Circ Physiol* 301: H2285-2294, 2011.
60. **Means CK, Lygren B, Langeberg LK, Jain A, Dixon RE, Vega AL, Gold MG, Petrosyan S, Taylor SS, Murphy AN, Ha T, Santana LF, Tasken K, and Scott JD.** An entirely specific type I A-kinase anchoring protein that can sequester two molecules of protein kinase A at mitochondria. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 108: E1227-1235, 2011.
61. **Flynn JM, Santana LF, and Melov S.** Single cell transcriptional profiling of adult mouse cardiomyocytes. *J Vis Exp* e3302, 2011.
62. **Dai DF, Johnson SC, Villarín JJ, Chin MT, Nieves-Cintrón M, Chen T, Marcinek DJ, Dorn GW, 2nd, Kang YJ, Prolla TA, Santana LF, and Rabinovitch PS.** Mitochondrial oxidative stress mediates angiotensin II-induced cardiac hypertrophy and Galphaq overexpression-induced heart failure. *Circ Res* 108: 837-846, 2011.
63. **Dai DF, Chen T, Szeto H, Nieves-Cintrón M, Kutuyavin V, Santana LF, and Rabinovitch PS.** Mitochondrial targeted antioxidant Peptide ameliorates hypertensive cardiomyopathy. *J Am Coll Cardiol* 58: 73-82, 2011.
64. **Cheng EP, Yuan C, Navedo MF, Dixon RE, Nieves-Cintrón M, Scott JD, and Santana LF.** Restoration of normal L-type Ca²⁺ channel function during Timothy syndrome by ablation of an anchoring protein. *Circ Res* 109: 255-261, 2011.
65. **Zhang J, Ren C, Chen L, Navedo MF, Antos LK, Kinsey SP, Iwamoto T, Philipson KD, Kotlikoff MI, Santana LF, Wier WG, Matteson DR, and Blaustein MP.** Knockout of Na⁺/Ca²⁺ exchanger in smooth muscle attenuates vasoconstriction and L-type Ca²⁺ channel current and lowers blood pressure. *Am J Physiol Heart Circ Physiol* 298: H1472-1483, 2010.
66. **Scott JD, and Santana LF.** A-kinase anchoring proteins: getting to the heart of the matter. *Circulation* 121: 1264-1271, 2010.
67. **Santana LF, and Navedo MF.** Natural inequalities: why some L-type Ca²⁺ channels work harder than others. *J Gen Physiol* 136: 143-147, 2010.
68. **Santana LF, Cheng EP, and Lederer WJ.** How does the shape of the cardiac action potential control calcium signaling and contraction in the heart? *J Mol Cell Cardiol* 49: 901-903, 2010.
69. **Patrucco E, Albergine MS, Santana LF, and Beavo JA.** Phosphodiesterase 8A (PDE8A) regulates excitation-contraction coupling in ventricular myocytes. *J Mol Cell Cardiol* 49: 330-333, 2010.
70. **Nichols CB, Rossow CF, Navedo MF, Westenbroek RE, Catterall WA, Santana LF, and McKnight GS.** Sympathetic stimulation of adult cardiomyocytes requires association of AKAP5 with a subpopulation of L-type calcium channels. *Circ Res* 107: 747-756, 2010.
71. **Navedo MF, Takeda Y, Nieves-Cintrón M, Molkentin JD, and Santana LF.** Elevated Ca²⁺ sparklet activity during acute hyperglycemia and diabetes in cerebral arterial smooth muscle cells. *Am J Physiol Cell Physiol* 298: C211-220, 2010.
72. **Navedo MF, Cheng EP, Yuan C, Votaw S, Molkentin JD, Scott JD, and Santana LF.** Increased coupled gating of L-type Ca²⁺ channels during hypertension and Timothy syndrome. *Circ Res* 106: 748-756, 2010.
73. **Lai Y, Oslund RC, Bollinger JG, Henderson WR, Jr., Santana LF, Altemeier WA, Gelb MH, and Hallstrand TS.** Eosinophil cysteinyl leukotriene synthesis mediated by exogenous secreted phospholipase A2 group X. *J Biol Chem* 285: 41491-41500, 2010.
74. **Zhu WZ, Santana LF, and Laflamme MA.** Local control of excitation-contraction coupling in human embryonic stem cell-derived cardiomyocytes. *PLoS One* 4: e5407, 2009.
75. **Santana LF, and Navedo MF.** Molecular and biophysical mechanisms of Ca²⁺ sparklets in smooth muscle. *J Mol Cell Cardiol* 47: 436-444, 2009.

76. **Rossow CF, Dilly KW, Yuan C, Nieves-Cintron M, Cabarrus JL, and Santana LF.** NFATc3-dependent loss of I(to) gradient across the left ventricular wall during chronic beta adrenergic stimulation. *J Mol Cell Cardiol* 46: 249-256, 2009.
77. **Rodgers BD, Interlichia JP, Garikipati DK, Mamidi R, Chandra M, Nelson OL, Murry CE, and Santana LF.** Myostatin represses physiological hypertrophy of the heart and excitation-contraction coupling. *J Physiol* 587: 4873-4886, 2009.
78. **Dai DF, Santana LF, Vermulst M, Tomazela DM, Emond MJ, MacCoss MJ, Gollahon K, Martin GM, Loeb LA, Ladiges WC, and Rabinovitch PS.** Overexpression of catalase targeted to mitochondria attenuates murine cardiac aging. *Circulation* 119: 2789-2797, 2009.
79. **Santana LF, Navedo MF, Amberg GC, Nieves-Cintron M, Votaw VS, and Ufret-Vincenty CA.** Calcium sparklets in arterial smooth muscle. *Clin Exp Pharmacol Physiol* 35: 1121-1126, 2008.
80. **Santana LF.** NFAT-dependent excitation-transcription coupling in heart. *Circ Res* 103: 681-683, 2008.
81. **Nieves-Cintron M, Amberg GC, Navedo MF, Molkentin JD, and Santana LF.** The control of Ca²⁺ influx and NFATc3 signaling in arterial smooth muscle during hypertension. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 105: 15623-15628, 2008.
82. **Navedo MF, Nieves-Cintron M, Amberg GC, Yuan C, Votaw VS, Lederer WJ, McKnight GS, and Santana LF.** AKAP150 is required for stuttering persistent Ca²⁺ sparklets and angiotensin II-induced hypertension. *Circ Res* 102: e1-e11, 2008.
83. **Santana LF.** SMAKing Ca²⁺ sparks in arterial myocytes. *J Physiol* 584: 1, 2007.
84. **Nieves-Cintron M, Amberg GC, Nichols CB, Molkentin JD, and Santana LF.** Activation of NFATc3 down-regulates the beta1 subunit of large conductance, calcium-activated K⁺ channels in arterial smooth muscle and contributes to hypertension. *J Biol Chem* 282: 3231-3240, 2007.
85. **Navedo MF, Amberg GC, Westenbroek RE, Sinnegger-Brauns MJ, Catterall WA, Striessnig J, and Santana LF.** Ca(v)1.3 channels produce persistent calcium sparklets, but Ca(v)1.2 channels are responsible for sparklets in mouse arterial smooth muscle. *Am J Physiol Heart Circ Physiol* 293: H1359-1370, 2007.
86. **Amberg GC, Navedo MF, Nieves-Cintron M, Molkentin JD, and Santana LF.** Calcium sparklets regulate local and global calcium in murine arterial smooth muscle. *J Physiol* 579: 187-201, 2007.
87. **Stein AT, Ufret-Vincenty CA, Hua L, Santana LF, and Gordon SE.** Phosphoinositide 3-kinase binds to TRPV1 and mediates NGF-stimulated TRPV1 trafficking to the plasma membrane. *J Gen Physiol* 128: 509-522, 2006.
88. **Rossow CF, Dilly KW, and Santana LF.** Differential calcineurin/NFATc3 activity contributes to the Ito transmural gradient in the mouse heart. *Circ Res* 98: 1306-1313, 2006.
89. **Navedo MF, Amberg GC, Nieves M, Molkentin JD, and Santana LF.** Mechanisms underlying heterogeneous Ca²⁺ sparklet activity in arterial smooth muscle. *J Gen Physiol* 127: 611-622, 2006.
90. **Dilly KW, Rossow CF, Votaw VS, Meabon JS, Cabarrus JL, and Santana LF.** Mechanisms underlying variations in excitation-contraction coupling across the mouse left ventricular free wall. *J Physiol* 572: 227-241, 2006.
91. **Amberg GC, and Santana LF.** Kv2 channels oppose myogenic constriction of rat cerebral arteries. *Am J Physiol Cell Physiol* 291: C348-356, 2006.
92. **Amberg GC, Navedo MF, and Santana LF.** On the loose: uncaging Ca²⁺ -induced Ca²⁺ release in smooth muscle. *J Gen Physiol* 127: 221-223, 2006.
93. **Santana LF, Nunez-Duran H, Dilly KW, and Lederer WJ.** Sodium current and arrhythmogenesis in heart failure. *Heart Fail Clin* 1: 193-205, 2005.
94. **Navedo MF, Amberg GC, Votaw VS, and Santana LF.** Constitutively active L-type Ca²⁺ channels. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 102: 11112-11117, 2005.
95. **Harris DM, Mills GD, Chen X, Kubo H, Berretta RM, Votaw VS, Santana LF, and Houser SR.** Alterations in early action potential repolarization causes localized failure of sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca²⁺ release. *Circ Res* 96: 543-550, 2005.

96. **Rossow CF, Minami E, Chase EG, Murry CE, and Santana LF.** NFATc3-induced reductions in voltage-gated K⁺ currents after myocardial infarction. *Circ Res* 94: 1340-1350, 2004.
97. **Amberg GC, Rossow CF, Navedo MF, and Santana LF.** NFATc3 regulates Kv2.1 expression in arterial smooth muscle. *J Biol Chem* 279: 47326-47334, 2004.
98. **Amberg GC, and Santana LF.** Downregulation of the BK channel beta1 subunit in genetic hypertension. *Circ Res* 93: 965-971, 2003.
99. **Amberg GC, Bonev AD, Rossow CF, Nelson MT, and Santana LF.** Modulation of the molecular composition of large conductance, Ca(2+) activated K(+) channels in vascular smooth muscle during hypertension. *J Clin Invest* 112: 717-724, 2003.
100. **Santana LF, Chase EG, Votaw VS, Nelson MT, and Greven R.** Functional coupling of calcineurin and protein kinase A in mouse ventricular myocytes. *J Physiol* 544: 57-69, 2002.
101. **Heppner TJ, Bonev AD, Santana LF, and Nelson MT.** Alkaline pH shifts Ca²⁺ sparks to Ca²⁺ waves in smooth muscle cells of pressurized cerebral arteries. *Am J Physiol Heart Circ Physiol* 283: H2169-2176, 2002.
102. **Guatimosim S, Dilly K, Santana LF, Saleet Jafri M, Sobie EA, and Lederer WJ.** Local Ca(2+) signaling and EC coupling in heart: Ca(2+) sparks and the regulation of the [Ca(2+)](i) transient. *J Mol Cell Cardiol* 34: 941-950, 2002.
103. **Wellman GC, Santana LF, Bonev AD, and Nelson MT.** Role of phospholamban in the modulation of arterial Ca(2+) sparks and Ca(2+)-activated K(+) channels by cAMP. *Am J Physiol Cell Physiol* 281: C1029-1037, 2001.
104. **Ufret-Vincenty CA, Baro DJ, and Santana LF.** Differential contribution of sialic acid to the function of repolarizing K(+) currents in ventricular myocytes. *Am J Physiol Cell Physiol* 281: C464-474, 2001.
105. **Ufret-Vincenty CA, Baro DJ, Lederer WJ, Rockman HA, Quinones LE, and Santana LF.** Role of sodium channel deglycosylation in the genesis of cardiac arrhythmias in heart failure. *J Biol Chem* 276: 28197-28203, 2001.
106. **Santiago J, Guzman GR, Rojas LV, Marti R, Asmar-Rovira GA, Santana LF, McNamee M, and Lasalde-Dominicci JA.** Probing the effects of membrane cholesterol in the Torpedo californica acetylcholine receptor and the novel lipid-exposed mutation alpha C418W in Xenopus oocytes. *J Biol Chem* 276: 46523-46532, 2001.
107. **Esposito G, Santana LF, Dilly K, Cruz JD, Mao L, Lederer WJ, and Rockman HA.** Cellular and functional defects in a mouse model of heart failure. *Am J Physiol Heart Circ Physiol* 279: H3101-3112, 2000.
108. **Wessely R, Klingel K, Santana LF, Dalton N, Hongo M, Jonathan Lederer W, Kandolf R, and Knowlton KU.** Transgenic expression of replication-restricted enteroviral genomes in heart muscle induces defective excitation-contraction coupling and dilated cardiomyopathy. *J Clin Invest* 102: 1444-1453, 1998.
109. **Santana LF, Gomez AM, and Lederer WJ.** Ca²⁺ flux through promiscuous cardiac Na⁺ channels: slip-mode conductance. *Science* 279: 1027-1033, 1998.
110. **Santana LF, Kranias EG, and Lederer WJ.** Calcium sparks and excitation-contraction coupling in phospholamban-deficient mouse ventricular myocytes. *J Physiol* 503 (Pt 1): 21-29, 1997.
111. **Santana LF, Gomez AM, Kranias EG, and Lederer WJ.** Amount of calcium in the sarcoplasmic reticulum: influence on excitation-contraction coupling in heart muscle. *Heart Vessels Suppl* 12: 44-49, 1997.
112. **Gomez AM, Valdivia HH, Cheng H, Lederer MR, Santana LF, Cannell MB, McCune SA, Altschuld RA, and Lederer WJ.** Defective excitation-contraction coupling in experimental cardiac hypertrophy and heart failure. *Science* 276: 800-806, 1997.
113. **Santana LF, Cheng H, Gomez AM, Cannell MB, and Lederer WJ.** Relation between the sarcolemmal Ca²⁺ current and Ca²⁺ sparks and local control theories for cardiac excitation-contraction coupling. *Circ Res* 78: 166-171, 1996.
114. **Klein MG, Cheng H, Santana LF, Jiang YH, Lederer WJ, and Schneider MF.** Two mechanisms of quantized calcium release in skeletal muscle. *Nature* 379: 455-458, 1996.

115. **Nelson MT, Cheng H, Rubart M, Santana LF, Bonev AD, Knot HJ, and Lederer WJ.** Relaxation of arterial smooth muscle by calcium sparks. *Science* 270: 633-637, 1995.